

# Hunting Natural SUSY at LHC

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# EW Fine-tuning

arXiv: 1207.3343,  
1404.1386

- Minimization condition for higgs scalar potential (1-loop)

$$\frac{M_Z^2}{2} = \frac{(m_{H_d}^2 + \Sigma_d^d) - (m_{H_u}^2 + \Sigma_u^u) \tan^2 \beta}{\tan^2 \beta - 1} - \mu^2$$

- Sparticles contribute via radiative corrections inside  $\Sigma$

$$\Sigma_u^u(\tilde{t}_{1,2}) = \frac{3}{16\pi^2} F(m_{\tilde{t}_{1,2}}^2) \times \left[ f_t^2 - g_Z^2 \mp \frac{f_t^2 A_t^2 - 8g_Z^2(\frac{1}{4} - \frac{2}{3}x_W)\Delta_t}{m_{\tilde{t}_2}^2 - m_{\tilde{t}_1}^2} \right]$$

$$F(m^2) = m^2 (\log(m^2/Q^2) - 1), \text{ with } Q^2 = m_{\tilde{t}_1} m_{\tilde{t}_2}$$

- Naturalness requires no large cancellations  $\Rightarrow$  fine-tuning parameter

$$\Delta_{EW} \equiv \max \left( \frac{m_{H_u}^2}{M_Z^2/2} \frac{\tan^2 \beta}{\tan^2 \beta - 1}, \frac{\Sigma_u^u}{M_Z^2/2} \frac{\tan^2 \beta}{\tan^2 \beta - 1}, \frac{\mu^2}{M_Z^2/2}, \dots \right)$$

- Limited value of  $\Delta_{EW} \Rightarrow$  upper limit on  $m_{H_u}^2$  and  $\mu^2$
- $\Delta_{EW}$  is determined by the spectrum and does not depend on high-scale dynamics

# Properties of $\Delta_{EW}$

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- FT is a property of the model and can be quantified by measure

Ellis, Enqvist, Nanopoulos, Zwirner '86  
Barbieri, Giudice '88

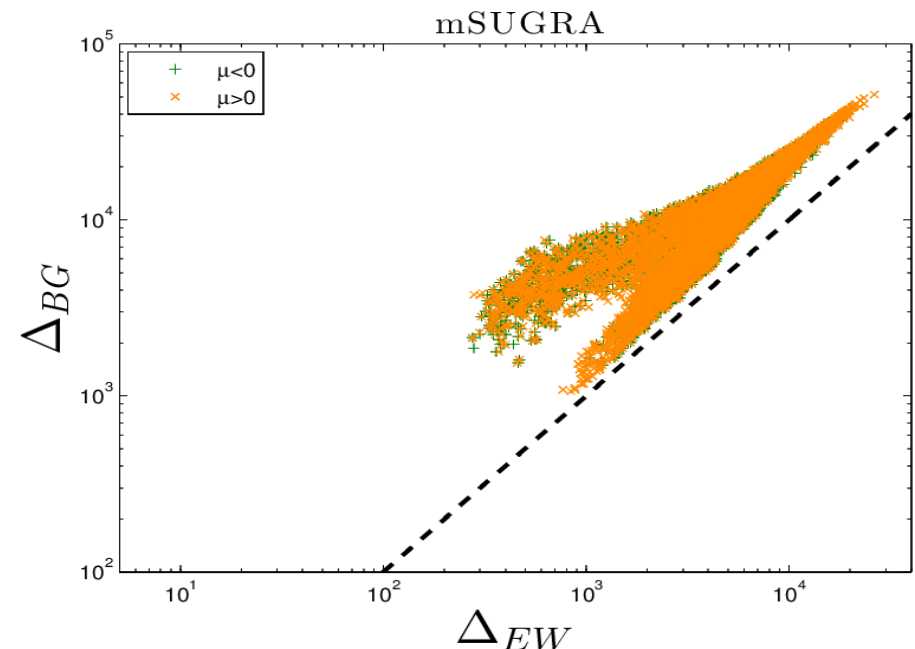
$$\Delta_{BG} \equiv \max_i \left| \frac{\Delta M_Z^2 / M_Z^2}{\Delta a_i / a_i} \right| = \max_i \left| \frac{\partial \ln M_Z^2}{\partial \ln a_i} \right|$$

- $\Delta_{EW}$  provides a bound on FT,  
that can be saturated with specific  
model parameter correlations

$$\Delta_{BG} > \Delta_{EW}$$

- If  $\Delta_{EW}$  is large, any underlying  
theory that leads to the spectrum  
will be fine-tuned.

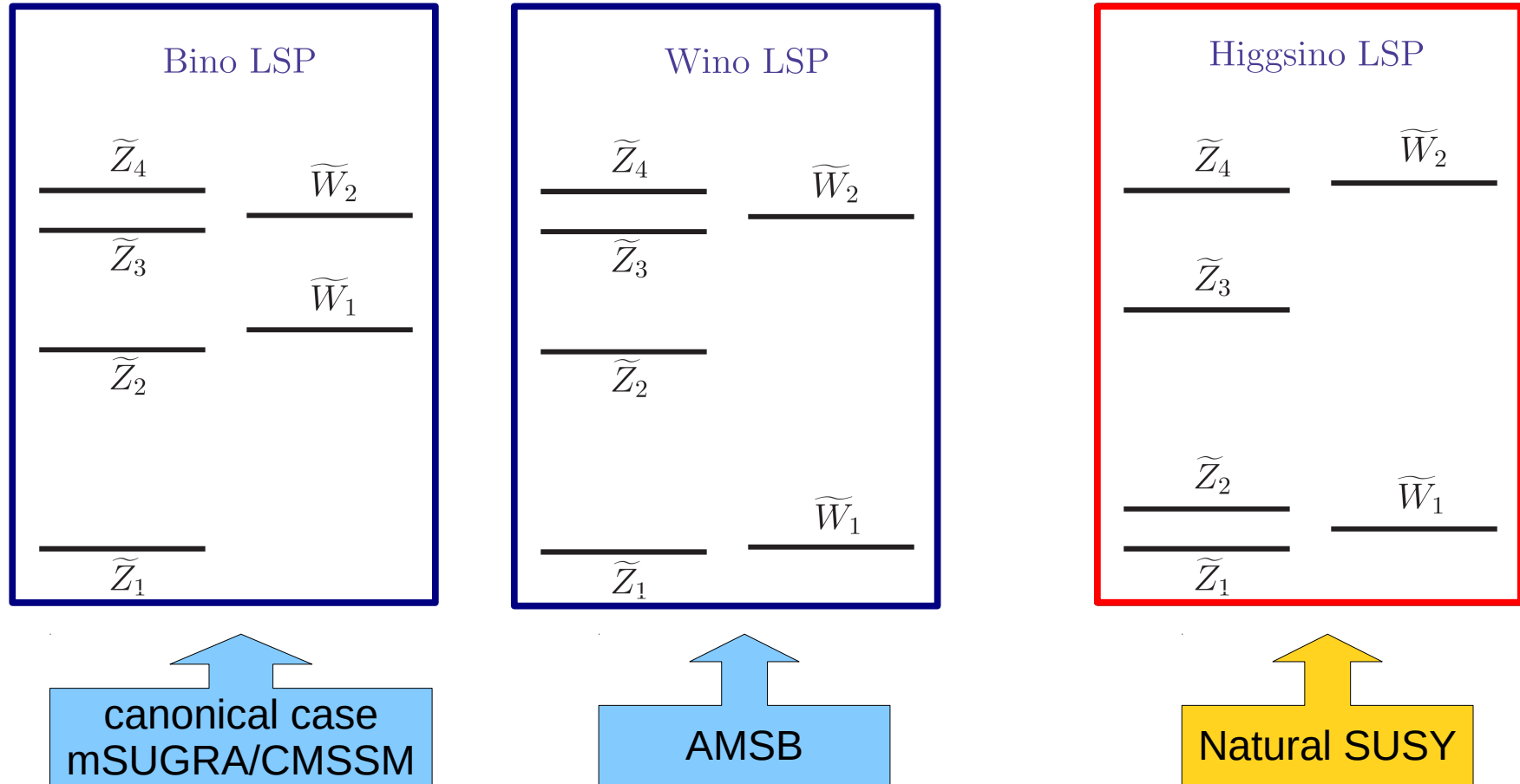
- Small  $\Delta_{EW}$  does not imply no FT,  
but leaves open the possibility of finding a theory with low FT.



# Summary of Natural spectrum

- For  $m_h \sim 125 \text{ GeV}$  and  $\Delta_{EW} < 30$ :
  - $\mu \sim 100\text{-}300 \text{ GeV}$
  - $stop\_1 \sim 1\text{-}2 \text{ TeV}$ ,  $stop\_2 = sbottom\_1 \sim 2\text{-}4 \text{ TeV}$ ,  
highly mixed by large  $A_t$
  - gluino  $\sim 1\text{-}5 \text{ TeV}$
  - 1<sup>st</sup>/2nd generation squarks  $\sim 1\text{-}10 \text{ TeV}$
  - sleptons  $\sim 1\text{-}30 \text{ TeV}$
- This can be realized in a simple extension of mSUGRA, NUHM2  
 $m_0, m_{1/2}, A_0, \tan\beta, \mu, m_A$
- Here small  $m_{H_u}^2 \simeq -M_Z^2$  and lighter stops are generated by RGE evolution, hence Radiatively-driven Natural SUSY (RNS)

# EW-ino spectrum



- Current ATLAS/CMS limits done in simplified models and not applicable to the light higgsino case

# Hard trilepton signals

arXiv: 1310.4858

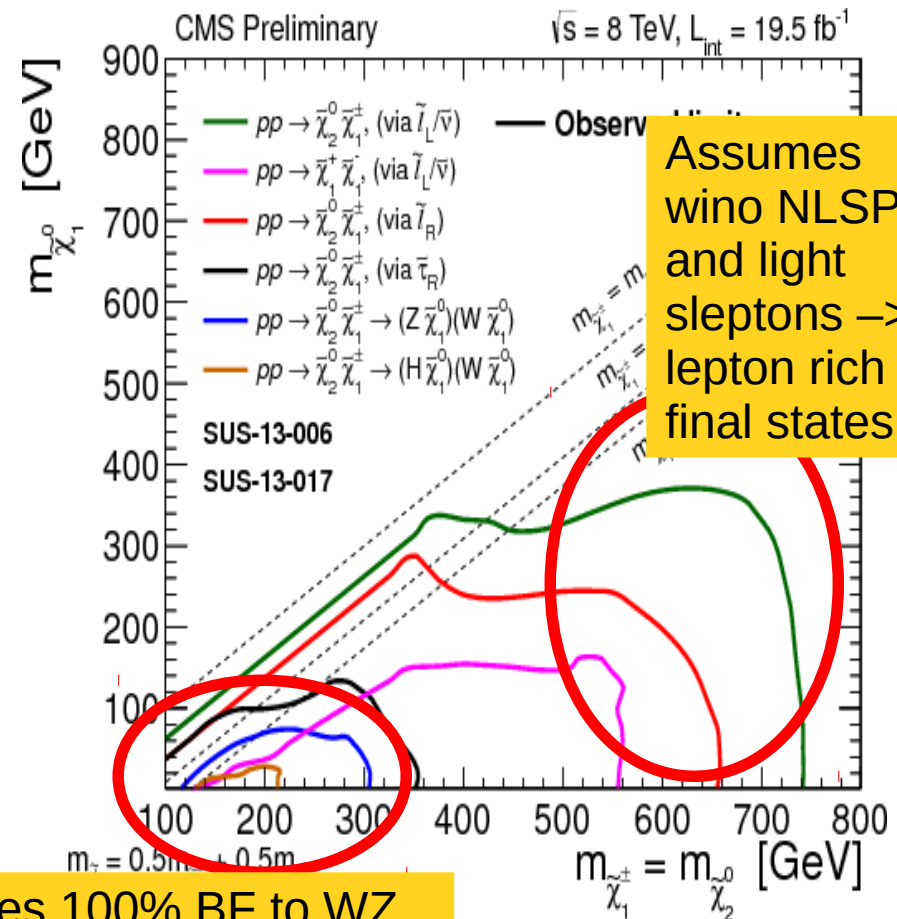
- Trileptons are golden channel for gaugino searches that relies on 3-body decay of neutralinos:

- In RNS sleptons are heavy and 3l only appear from

$$pp \rightarrow \widetilde{W}_2 \widetilde{Z}_4 \rightarrow (\widetilde{W}_1 Z) + (\widetilde{W}_1 W)$$

25%

- No reach at LHC8 beyond LEP2
- At LHC14 the reach extends to  $m_{1/2} = 500$  (630) GeV for 300 (1000)  $\text{fb}^{-1}$

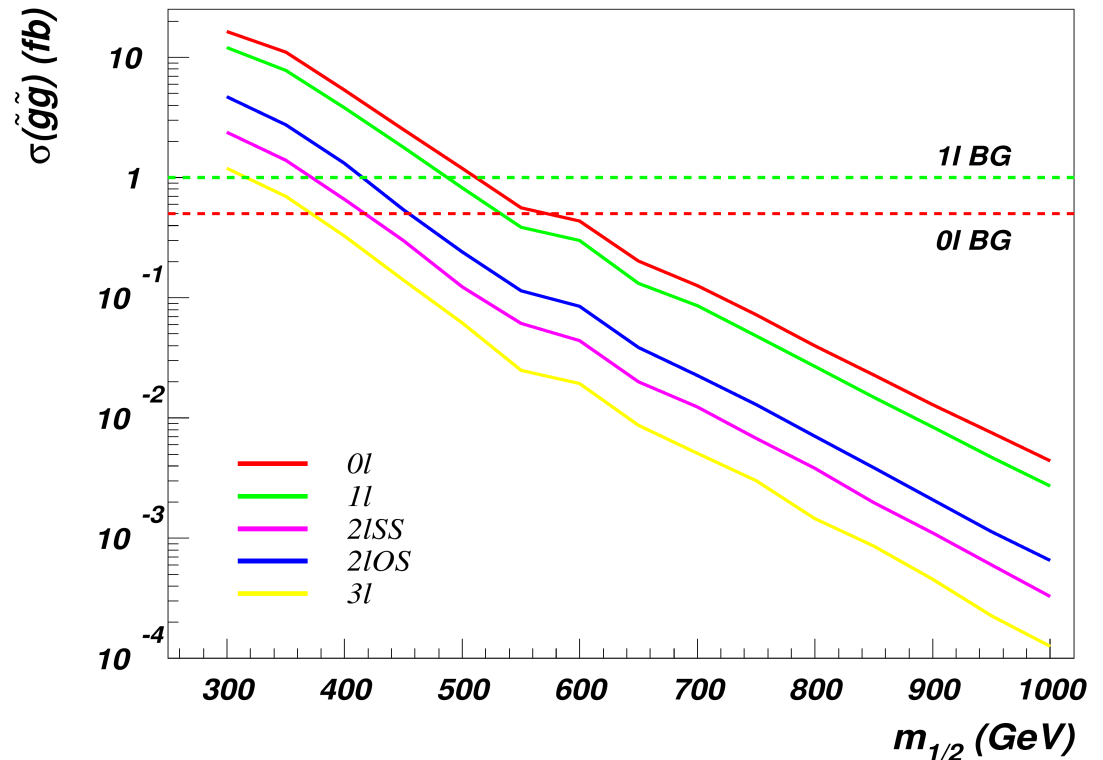


# EW-inos in gluino cascades

arXiv: 1310.4858

- $pp \rightarrow \tilde{g}\tilde{g}X$  followed by gluino cascade decays  
lead to multi-jets + multi-leptons + MET signature
- LHC14 can only probe part of natural gluino mass range, up to 1700 GeV (1900 GeV) for 300 (1000)fb<sup>-1</sup>
- $\tilde{Z}_2 - \tilde{Z}_1$  mass gap (if >25 GeV) can be measured from OS/SF dileptons

NUHM2:  $m_0=5$  TeV,  $A_0=-1.6m_0$ ,  $\tan\beta=15$ ,  $\mu=150$  GeV,  $m_A=1$  TeV



# Mono-jets and mono-photons

arXiv: 1401.1162

- Higgsinos have compressed spectrum with mass gap 10-30 GeV - only soft visible energy  $\Rightarrow$  higgsinos mostly appear as MET.

- $$pp \rightarrow \tilde{Z}_{1,2}\tilde{Z}_{1,2}/\tilde{Z}_{1,2}\tilde{W}_1/\tilde{W}_1\tilde{W}_1 + (j \text{ or } \gamma)$$

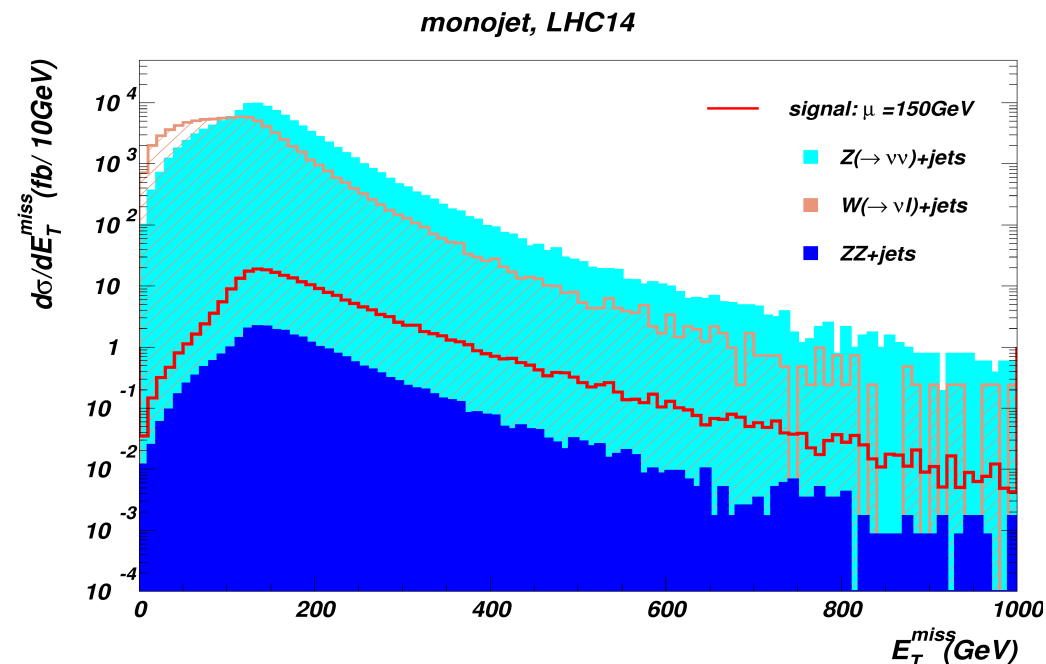
- Contact interaction, used in ATLAS/CMS search, not applicable:

mediator mass  $M_Z \ll \sqrt{\hat{s}} \sim p_T(\text{jet}) + E_T^{\text{miss}}$

leading to extra  $1/s$   
suppression for ME

- Signal has same shape as BG and  $S/B \approx 1\%$ .

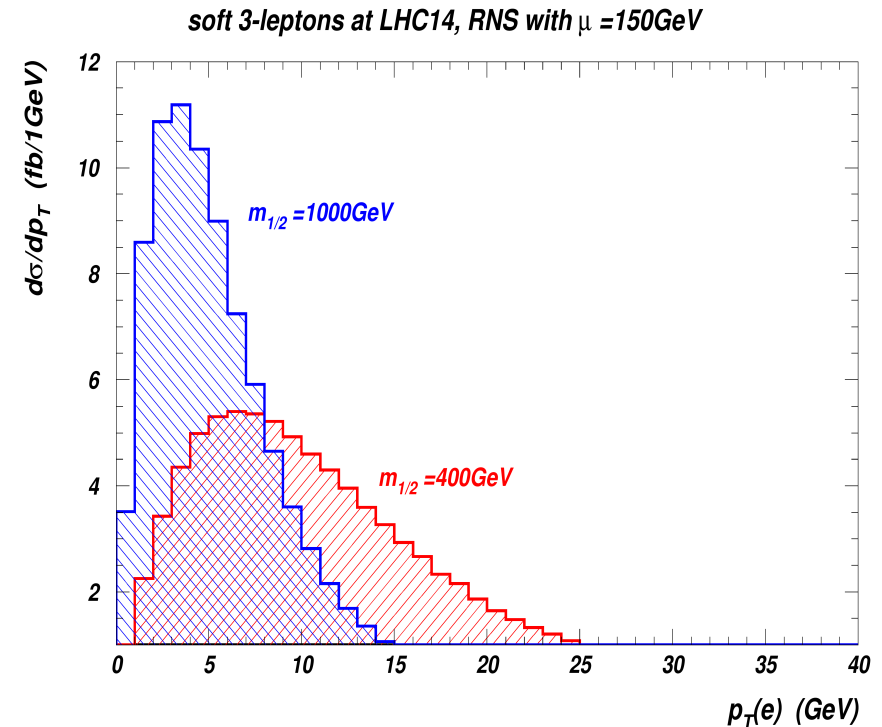
Detection is very challenging.



# Soft trileptons

arXiv: 1302.5816

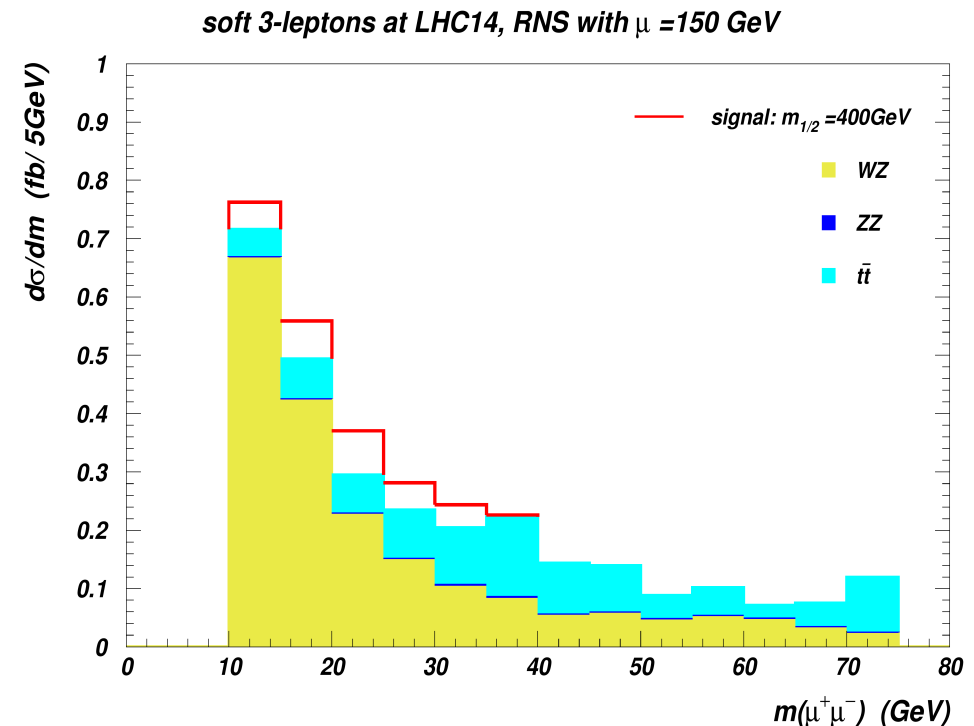
- Mass gap between higgsinos is  $< 30 \text{ GeV} \Rightarrow$  very soft leptons for higgsino pair production. But ATLAS/CMS can detect soft leptons  $p_T(\mu) > 5 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $p_T(e) > 10 \text{ GeV}$
- $pp \longrightarrow \widetilde{W}_1 \widetilde{Z}_2 \longrightarrow (e \nu_e \widetilde{Z}_1) + (\mu^+ \mu^- \widetilde{Z}_1)$
- For  $m_{1/2} < 400 - 500 \text{ GeV}$   
and  $\mu = 150 \text{ GeV}$   
most  $e$  pass trigger threshold



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- For  $m_{1/2} < 400 - 500 \text{ GeV}$  and  $\mu = 150 \text{ GeV}$  most  $e$  pass trigger threshold
- A shape analysis may allow to claim a signal with high luminosity - confirmation channel



# Same-sign Dibosons

arXiv: 1302.5816

- Sizeable production cross section ( $\sim 10\text{-}100$  fb) for wino-like  $\tilde{Z}_4 \tilde{W}_2$  and  $\tilde{W}_2 \tilde{W}_2$

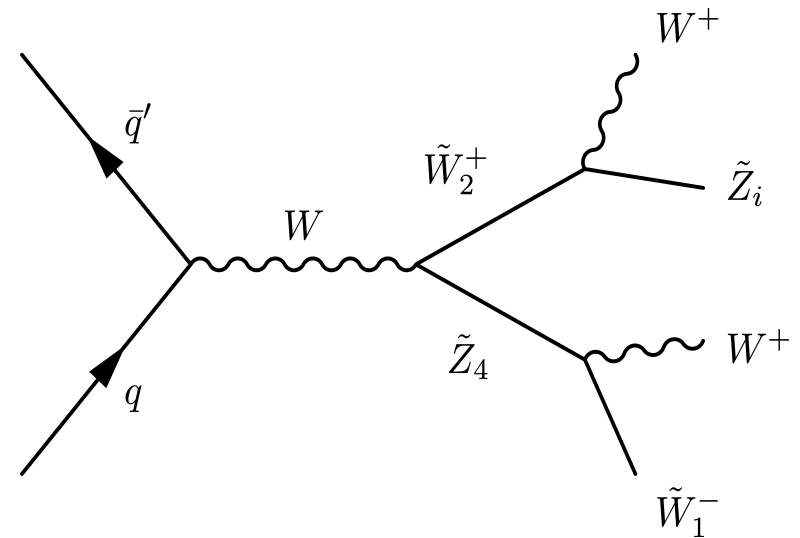
- Each decays into  $W$  about 50%
- Two  $W$ 's are not charge correlated

- Same-sign  $WW$  is novel signature, characteristic of light higgsinos

- No  $2 \rightarrow 2$  SM production of  $ssWW$

- BG from  $WZ$  and  $t\bar{t}$  removed by  $m_T > 125$  GeV cut

- $2\text{ISS} + \text{MET}$  is not probed by existing di-lepton searches that require significant hadronic activity

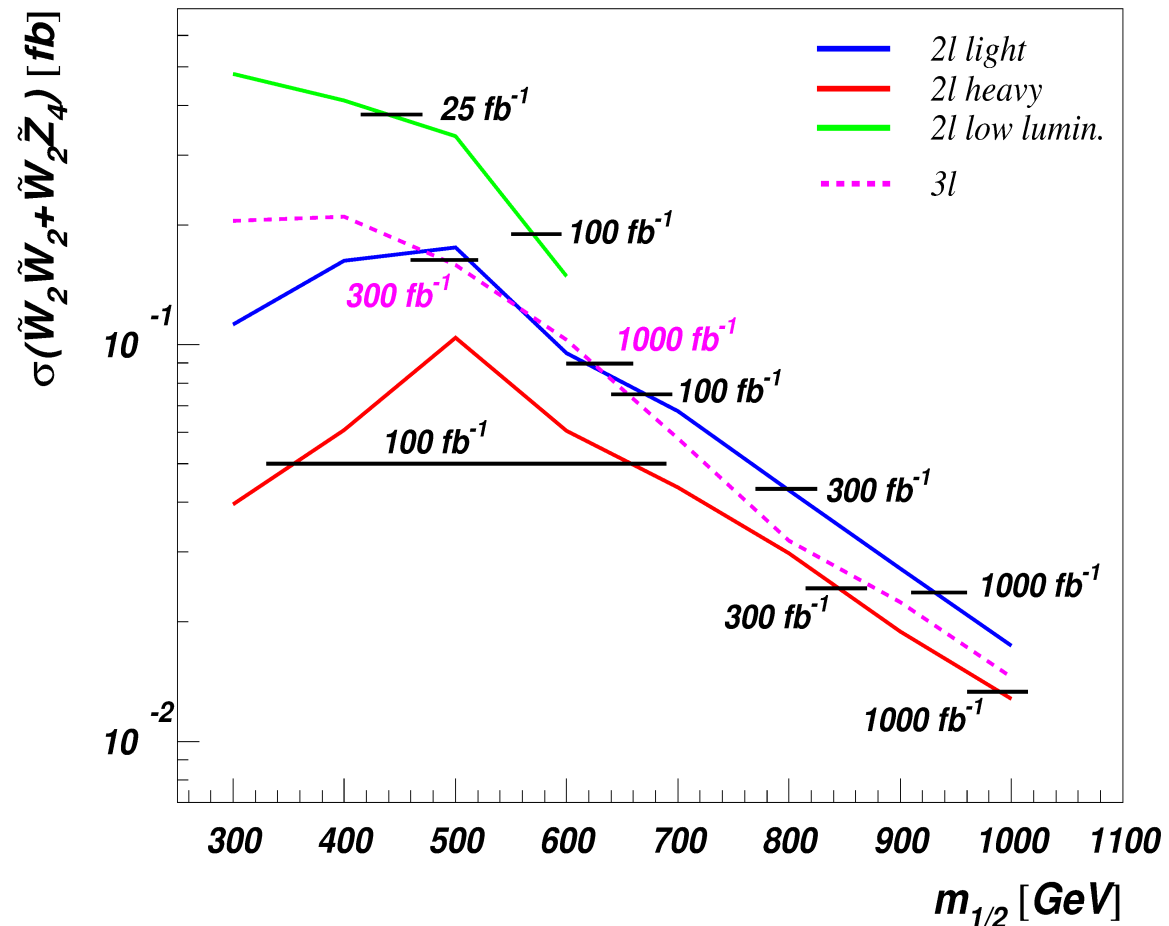


# ssWW prospects

arXiv: 1302.5816,  
1310.4858

- Reach for 100 (1000)  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  extends to  $m_{1/2} \sim 680$  (1000) GeV
- Much better than canonical 3-lepton reach
- Exceeds direct gluino production reach,  $m_{1/2} \sim 700\text{GeV}$  with  $300\text{fb}^{-1}$  (if gaugino masses are unified)
- Independent of gluino search!

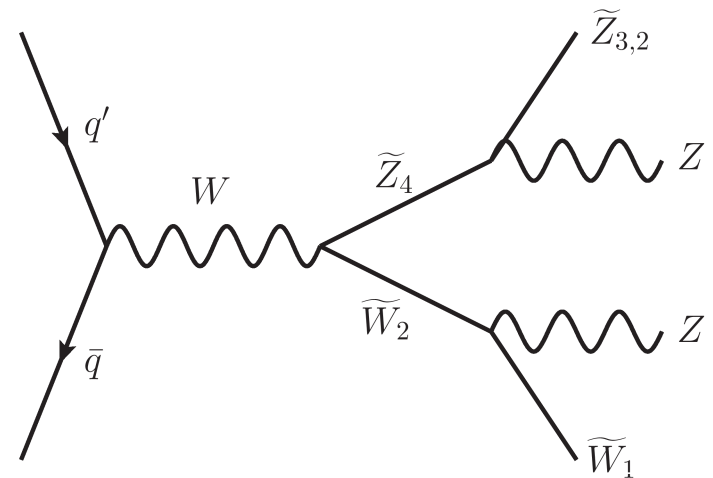
NUHM2:  $m_0=5\text{ TeV}$ ,  $A_0=-1.6m_0$ ,  $\tan\beta=15$ ,  $\mu=150\text{ GeV}$ ,  $m_A=1\text{ TeV}$



# 4-lepton signature

arXiv: 1310.4858

- Winos also have significant BF to Z, 25-50%
- Novel channel for low  $|\mu|$  models: 4 isolated leptons + MET and no jets
- BGs controlled by  $\text{MET} > 200 \text{ GeV}$  cut
- Reach for 300 (1000)  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  extends to  
 $m_{1/2} \sim 500 \text{ (650) GeV}$   
comparable to canonical 3-leptons  
→ confirmatory channel  
for same-sign WW
- Current 4-lepton searches are optimized for glunio cascades in RPV with many leptons and jets

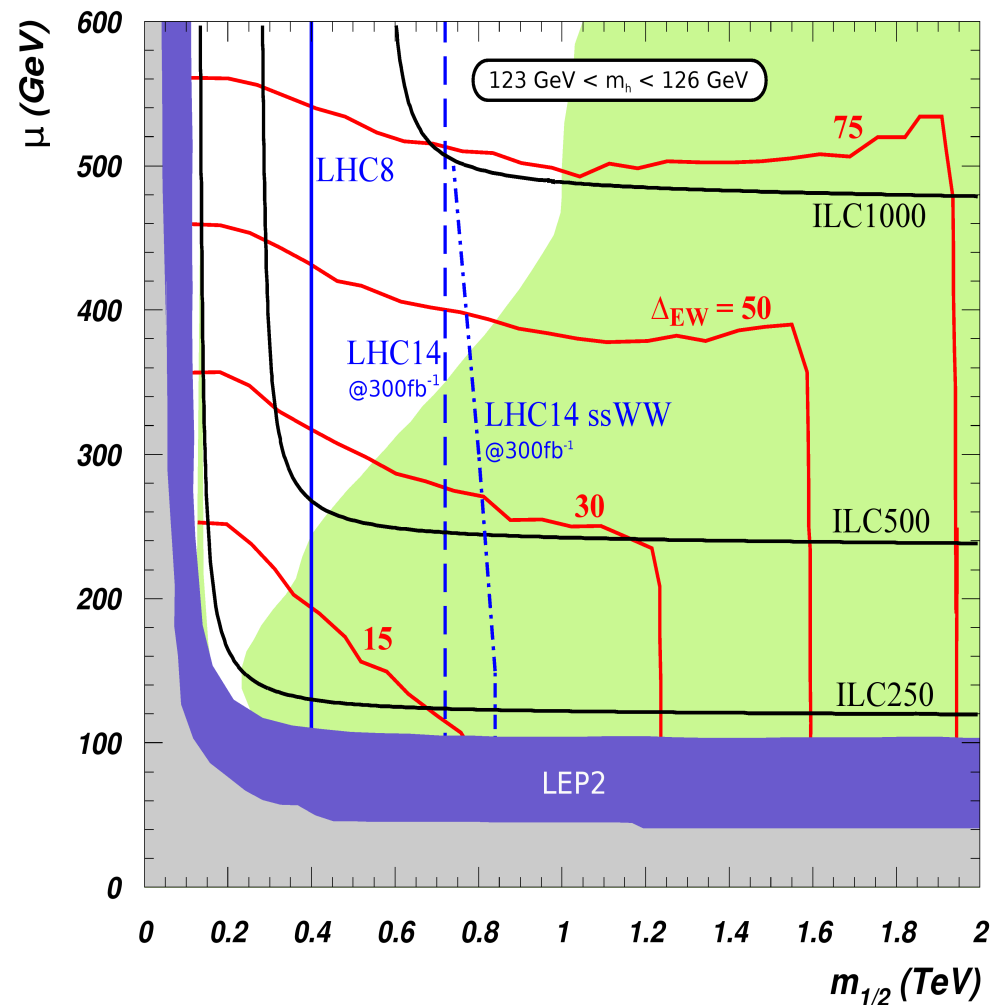


# LHC-ILC complementarity

arXiv: 1310.4858

- In light higgsino models, ssWW offers the largest reach  $m_{1/2} \sim 1$  TeV for HL-LHC
- Still not enough to fully probe  $<3\%$  EWFT region
- ILC with  $\sqrt{s} \sim 600$  GeV is needed for complete check of FT in MSSM
- ILC can measure higgsino masses with sub-GeV precision (see arXiv:1404.7510)

NUHM2:  $m_0=5$  TeV,  $\tan\beta=15$ ,  $A_0=-1.6m_0$ ,  $m_A=1$  TeV,  $m_t=173.2$  GeV

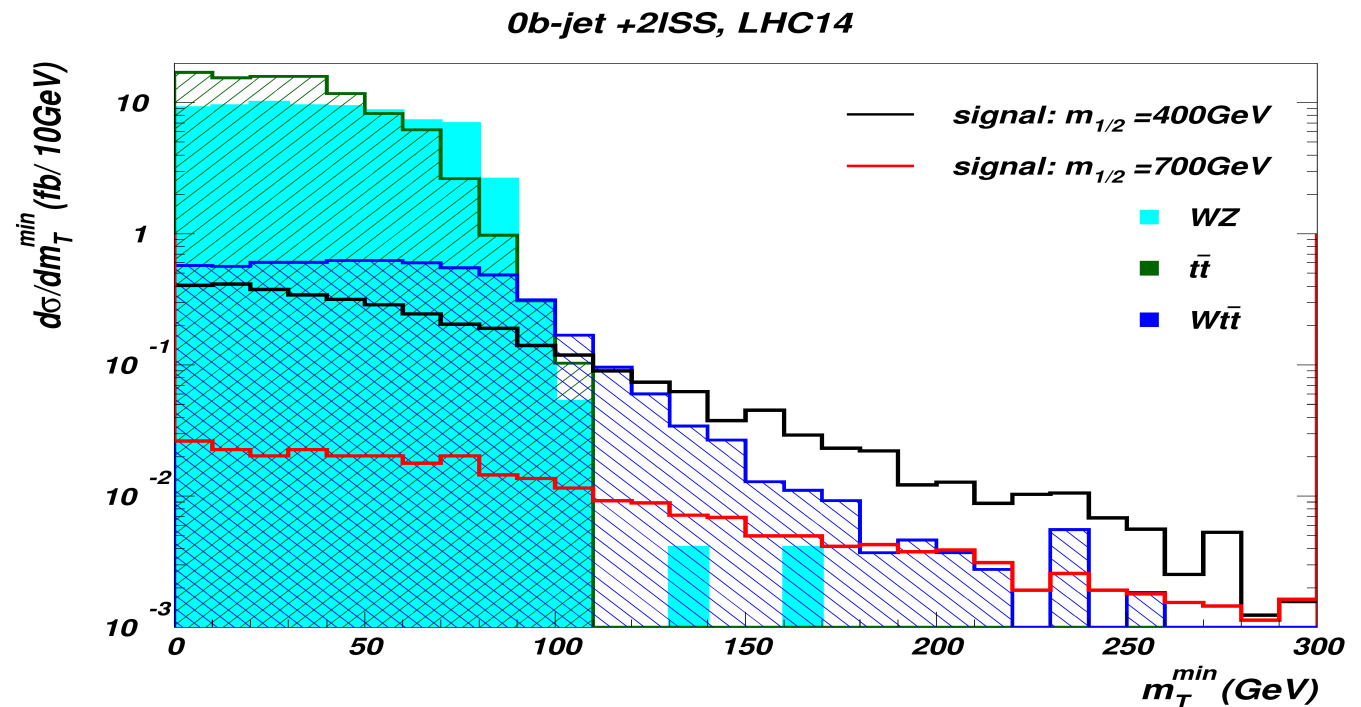


# Conclusions

- Although FT is intrinsically model dependent, generic pheno studies of natural SUSY are possible with  $\Delta_{EW}$  – lower bound on FT.
- Small  $\mu$  is necessary (but not sufficient) condition for naturalness. It is more fundamental than light stops!
- Higgsino-like chargino and neutralinos are difficult to detect at LHC due to low visible energy release from their decays.
- Diboson productions are novel signatures characteristic of light higgsino scenario. They depend only on EW-ino spectrum.
- Same-sign WW can probe wino masses up to 550 (800) GeV, for 100 (1000)  $\text{fb}^{-1}$  at LHC14. Larger reach than in canonical trilepton channel.
- LHC can cover large portion of para space by ssWW, but ILC with  $\sim 600$  GeV is necessary to complete the test of SUSY naturalness with  $\text{FT} > 3\%$ .

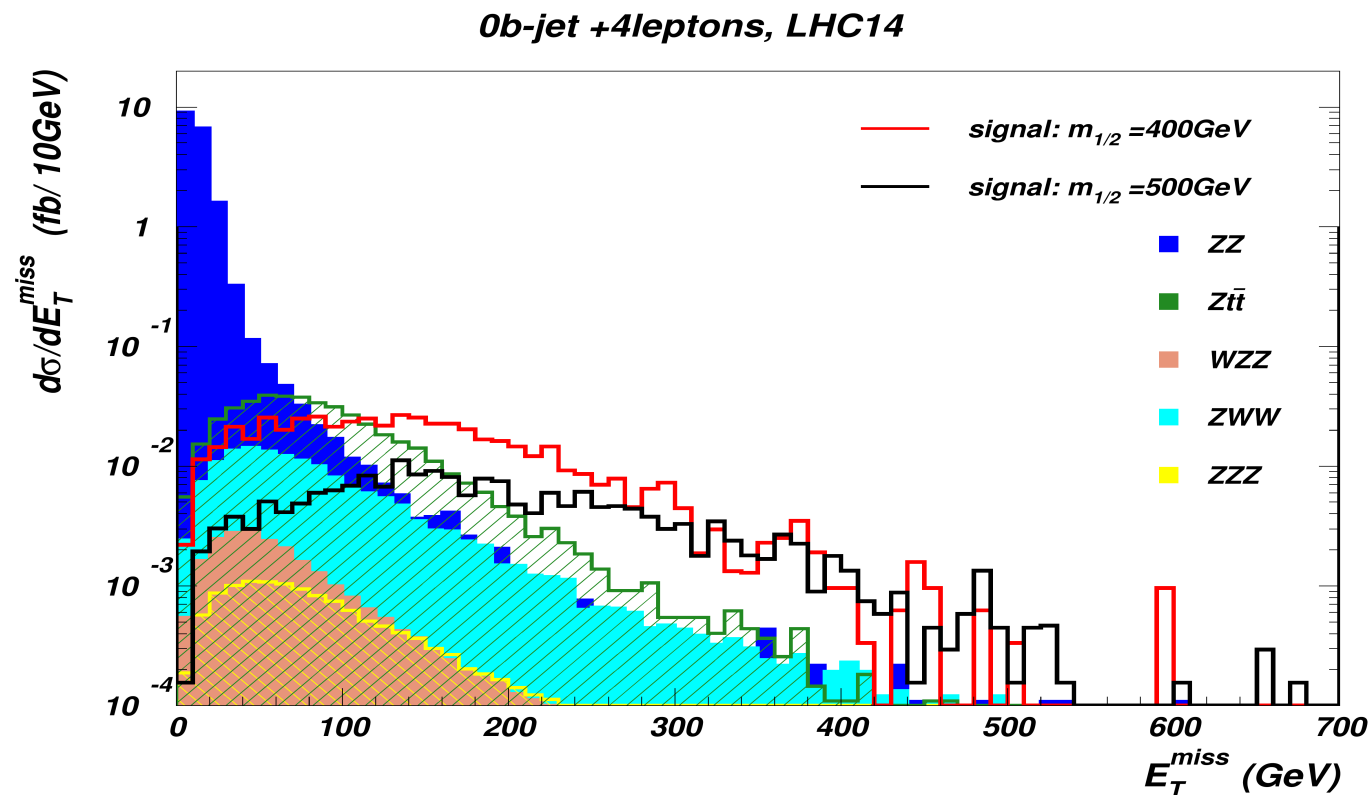
# Cuts for ssWW

- b-jet veto (60% eff.)
- 2 isolated **same-sign** leptons  $p_T(l_1) > 20\text{GeV}$ ,  $p_T(l_2) > 10\text{GeV}$
- $m_T^{\min} \equiv \min[m_T(l_1, \cancel{E}_T), m_T(l_2, \cancel{E}_T)] > 125\text{GeV}$   
removes WZ and  $t\bar{t}$  due to kinematic cutoff for **on-shell W**
- $\text{MET} > 200\text{GeV}$



## Cuts for ZZ

- b-jet veto (60% eff.)
- 4 isolated leptons with  $p_T(l) > 10 \text{ GeV}$ ,  $|\eta(l)| < 2.5$
- $\text{MET} > 100 \text{ (200) GeV}$



# Higgsinos mass gap

arXiv: 1404.7510

NUHM2:  $m_0=5$  TeV,  $\tan\beta=15$ ,  $A_0=-1.6m_0$ ,  $m_A=1$  TeV,  $m_t=173.2$  GeV

